



I live with the memory of home, of a place I come from a place my ancestors for thousands of years came from this place some say the first two people fell from the sky in a kayak or were lowered in the bladder of a sea mammal, an incandescent ball on the wind Afognak is an island within an archipelago, an island within a collection of islands we grew there—our families and practices and ways of being and thought and relations to the world we grew from the grasses and driftwood, black sand and salmon berry bushes, creeks and seagulls the tides pulsing against the shores of Afognak we traded and we knew others, their ideas their languages and ways our trajectories our invisible paths written in the land in our bodies and our ways of being with one another were interrupted

by Russian fur traders and priests and the story goes that the Russian fur traders were brutal they enslaved our men and sent them in search of the sea otter

our old stories tell us that the sea otter is our relative the men were forced to pile sea otter furs high in kayaks that now were constructed with three hatches an innovation by the Russian fur traders to make a hatch for sea otter pelts

they traveled great distances from Afognak in these threehatched kayaks to other parts of Alaska British Columbia Washington Oregon California where they were enslaved by Spanish missionaries and tortured

thousands of miles on the ocean what kept them, what prompted their continual return to Afognak a place of brutality aching perhaps memories of mothers, fathers, uncles, daughters and sons sustained or broke them as they imagined the people behind enclosures our people separated by their labour what they could produce or what needs they could meet

and this is not the story I want to tell about who I am or what I remember of home our memories can't only be about colonialism but how do we grapple with these histories and the subsequent generations of grief and the distancing that we create in our own lives when we collectively move to forget these difficult histories

this is not a theory how can it be poetry a real question I ask

what do we remember and what do we forget? why the urgency to forget and to remember? remembering may be far too painful for some, some say remembering may be emancipatory

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this is one of the first interruptions Afognak experienced and the priests at the time, in my understanding of the stories people tell, those who dare to speak about history, they tell that the priests were writing letters on our behalf to the Russian Czaress, Catherine the Great, who was far too concerned about her Empire and the Metropole to listen about fringe sub-human inhabitants of the territory called alaska—a place only valued for its production of the fur, the remnant of the sea otter our relative

how do we reckon with history? how do we reckon with our ancestors' enslavement? how do we reckon with the choice of our ancestors to be baptized by the Russian Orthodox Church in order to become recognized by the state of Russia as citizens, as human beings with rights? how do we reckon with the collective grief that we (continue to) experience? in the absence of our cultural selves, or the creolization of Afognak that some anthropologists argue for?

I come from a specific place this is about Afognak and it is not about Afognak
I wonder about the intellectual traditions of Afognak
I wonder about the language and the residues of self and home and place even when we are far, we are so close

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