

Catriona Jeffries

Duane Linklater
mymothersside

October 7, 2023–
February 25, 2024

Berkeley Art Museum and
Pacific Film Archive

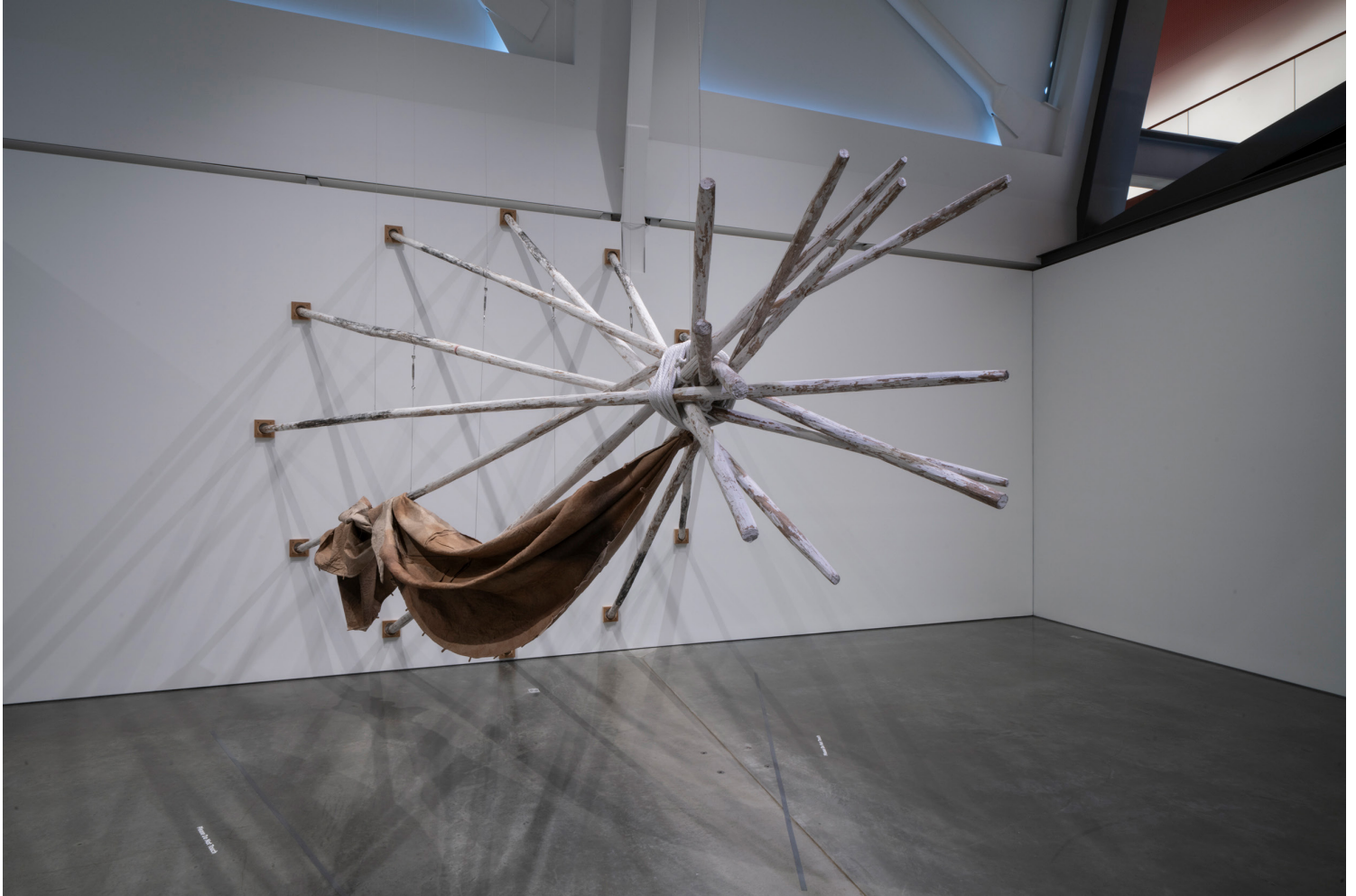
Vancouver

Duane Linklater
Installation view, *mymothersside*, BAMPFA, Berkeley, USA, 2023



Duane Linklater

dislodgevanishskinground, 2019, tipi poles, steel cable, white paint, charcoal, rope, digital print on linen, black tea, blueberry extract, sumac, charcoal, 180 x 229 x 180 in. (457 x 582 x 457 cm)



Duane Linklater
Installation view, *mymothersside*, BAMPFA, Berkeley, USA, 2023



Duane Linklater

What Then Remainz, 2016, disassembled wall, painted steel, steel screws, dimensions variable; *what grief conjures*, 2020, tipi poles, paint, nylon rope, wooden pallet, refrigerator, tie-down straps, hand truck, plastic statue, handmade hoodie, cochineal dye, silkscreen, 249 x 160 x 160 in. (633 x 406 x 406 cm)



Duane Linklater
What Then Remainz, 2016, disassembled wall, painted steel, steel screws, dimensions variable



Duane Linklater
Installation view, *mymothersside*, BAMPFA, Berkeley, USA, 2023



Duane Linklater
foiled (vers1), 2021, super 8mm film transferred to digital video, 7 minutes, 30 seconds



Duane Linklater

wintercount_215_kisep̓sim, mistranslate_wolftreeriver_ininimowinīhk, 2022, canvas, linen, cochineal, orange pekoe tea, charcoal, sumac, cotton thread, blueberry dye, felt tip marker, tarpaulin, 6 parts, each approximately 222 x 102 in. (564 x 259 cm)



Duane Linklater

wintercount_215_kisep̓sim, mistranslate_wolftreeriver_ininimowinīhk, 2022, canvas, linen, cochineal, orange pekoe tea, charcoal, sumac, cotton thread, blueberry dye, felt tip marker, tarpaulin, 6 parts, each approximately 222 x 102 in. (564 x 259 cm)



Duane Linklater

wintercount_215_kisep̓sim, mistranslate_wolftreeriver_ininimowin̓hk (detail), 2022, canvas, linen, cochineal, orange pekoe tea, charcoal, sumac, cotton thread, blueberry dye, felt tip marker, tarpaulin, 6 parts, each approximately 222 x 102 in. (564 x 259 cm)



Duane Linklater

wintercount_215_kisep̓sim, mistranslate_wolftreeriver_ininimowinīhk, 2022, canvas, linen, cochineal, orange pekoe tea, charcoal, sumac, cotton thread, blueberry dye, felt tip marker, tarpaulin, 6 parts, each approximately 222 x 102 in. (564 x 259 cm)



Duane Linklater

The place I seek to go, 2014, coyote fur, garment rack, hanger, flat screen tv, mac mini, HD video loop, cables, 66 x 132 x 20 in. (168 x 335 x 52 cm)



Duane Linklater
Installation view, *mymothersside*, BAMPFA, Berkeley, USA, 2023



Duane Linklater

can the circle be unbroken 1-5, 2019, digital print on linen, iron red dye, cup and saucer red dye, cypress yellow ochre, blueberry extract, indigo dye, black walnut dye, black tea, charcoal, sumac, nails, each approximately 120 x 240 in. (305 x 610 cm)



Duane Linklater

can the circle be unbroken 1-5, 2019, digital print on linen, iron red dye, cup and saucer red dye, cypress yellow ochre, blueberry extract, indigo dye, black walnut dye, black tea, charcoal, sumac, nails, each approximately 120 x 240 in. (305 x 610 cm)



Duane Linklater

landlesscolumnbundle, 2019, tipi poles, white paint, charcoal, rabbit fur coat, mink fur coat, rope, 243 x 10 x 10 in. (617 x 25 x 25 cm); *can the circle be unbroken 1-5*, 2019, digital print on linen, iron red dye, cup and saucer red dye, cypress yellow ochre, blueberry extract, indigo dye, black walnut dye, black tea, charcoal, sumac, nails, each approximately 120 x 240 in. (305 x 610 cm)



Duane Linklater
Installation view, *my mothersside*, BAMPFA, Berkeley, USA, 2023



Duane Linklater
UMFA1981.016.002 [Kwakiutl Raven Mask], 2015, ABS plastic, 11 x 34 x 11 in. (29 x 86 x 27 cm)



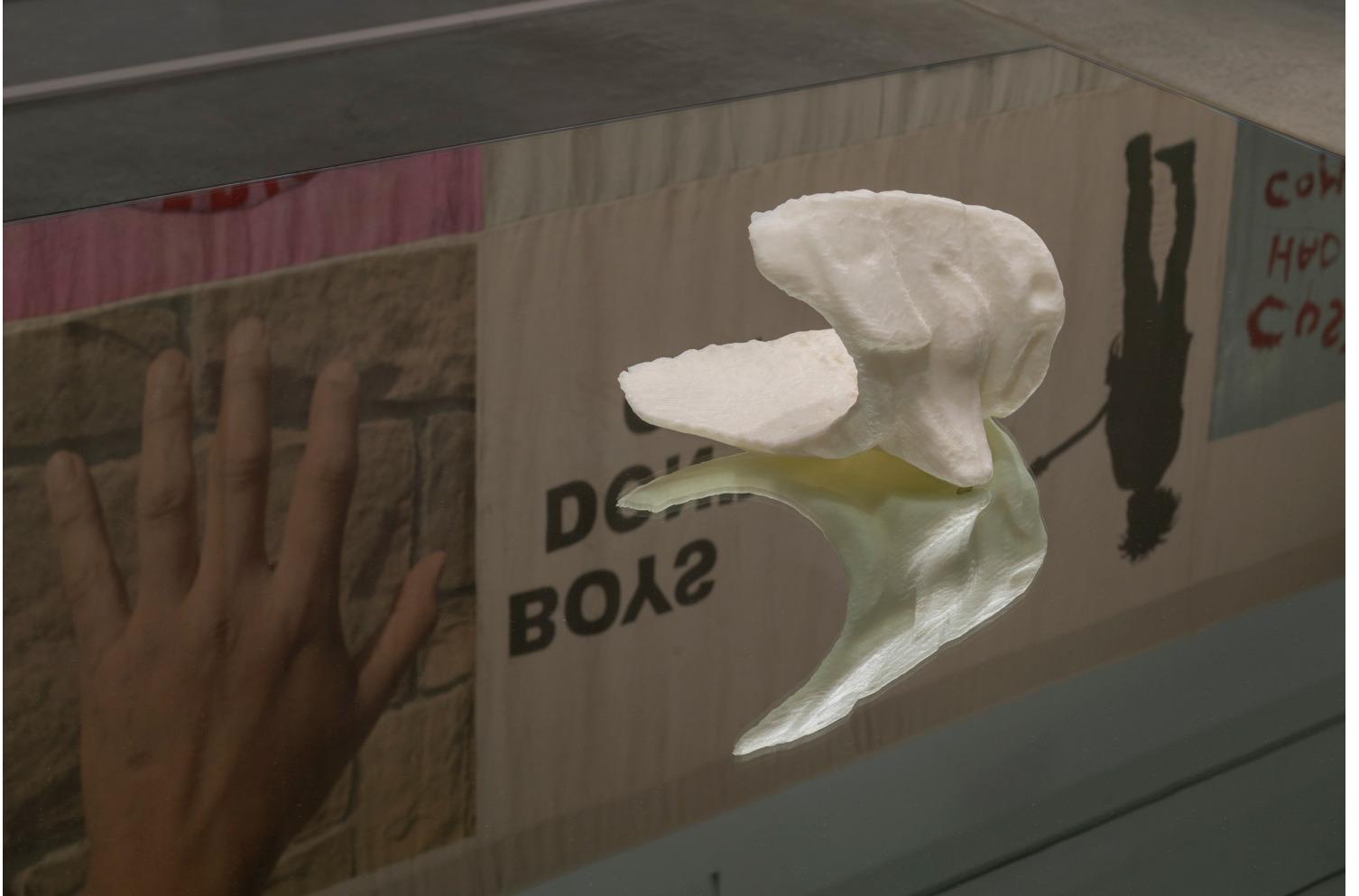
Duane Linklater

UMFAED.1998.3.21 [Kachina Koyemsci or Mudhead Clown Hopi], 2015, ABS plastic, 11 x 5 x 5 in. (28 x 13 x 13 cm)



Duane Linklater

UMFA1981.016.004 [*Chief's Mask, Nootka, Kwakiutl*], 2015, ABS plastic, 9 x 7 x 6 in. (22 x 17 x 14 cm)



Duane Linklater: *mymothersside*

University of California, Berkeley Art Museum and Pacific Film Archive (BAMPFA)



Duane Linklater, *can the circle be unbroken 1-5*, 2019. Installation view, *mymothersside*, Frye Art Museum, Seattle, 2021. Collection SFMOMA. Photo: Jueqian Fang.

This fall, the Berkeley Art Museum and Pacific Film Archive presents the first major survey exhibition of Duane Linklater (b. Omaskêko Cree, b. 1976, Treaty 9 territory), whose work explores the contradictions of contemporary Indigenous life within settler colonial systems of knowledge, representation, and value. Duane Linklater: *mymothersside* features more than thirty works by the artist, who has become a leading voice in the contemporary art world over the past decade, with important contributions to the 2022 Whitney Biennial and the 2023 São Paulo Biennial. The exhibition surveys the wide scope of Linklater's interdisciplinary practice, encompassing painting, sculpture, video, performance, and a large-scale intervention into the architecture of the museum.

Based in North Bay, Ontario, Linklater has been celebrated for a practice that interrogates what he calls “the physical and theoretical structures of the museum” in relation to the exclusion of Indigenous cultural production past and present. His work references ancestral traditions—ranging from hunting to fur trading to berry gathering—alongside popular bands and films of his youth, including the English rock band The Cure and the Kiowa guitarist Jesse Ed Davis. This mixing of a wide range of cultural influences suggests an expansive constellation of affinities that defies reductive notions of identity.

Duane Linklater: *mymothersside* features multiple structures made with tepee poles, highlighting the artist's interest in deconstructing and reassembling the traditional Cree dwelling. These large-scale architectural installations will be displayed alongside Linklater's draped and folded tepee-cover paintings, shaped canvases the artist makes using a combination of digital printing and natural dyeing techniques. A centerpiece of BAMPFA's exhibition will be *wintercount_215_kisepisim, mistranslate_wolftreeriver_ininimowinîhk* (2022), a multi-part installation featuring abstract canvases, each measuring over 18 feet, hung in the round and made using natural dyes including cochineal, orange pekoe tea, charcoal, sumac, and blueberry extract. This monumental work will be on view for the first time since its debut at the 2022 Whitney Biennial.

Film and video have long been important aspects of Linklater's practice, and his survey at BAMPFA will also include multiple examples of these works—including several digital transfers of 16mm and Super 8mm short films. *Modest Livelihood* (2012), Linklater's collaboration with Brian Jungen, follows the artists on a hunting trip in Dane-zaa Territory in Northern British Columbia. While hunting is deeply embedded in both artists' ancestral traditions, the film's title references the Canadian Supreme Court's controversial 1999 ruling that First Nations can hunt and fish on their own territory provided that such activity not exceed what might be considered a “moderate livelihood.” In conjunction with BAMPFA's exhibition, Linklater and his son Tobias Linklater, who together perform as eagles with eyes closed, will score the silent, 50-minute film for the first time in a live musical performance on Wednesday, February 21.

In Duane Linklater's 'mymothersside,' Memory is Buried Deep in Objects

By Champe Barton Oct 12



Installation view of Duane Linklater's 'dislodgevanishskinground,' on view in 'mymothersside' at BAMPFA. (Daria Lugina)

When you first turn into the [Berkeley Art Museum and Pacific Film Archive](#)'s main exhibition space, watch your head. Jutting out from the wall sideways, in a splay of tapered wooden pole-ends, is a massive tepee — or at least the bones of one. The sumac-dyed canvas that might otherwise enfold the structure drapes over one side. What remains are the poles, knotted together near their tips and painted a streaky, ashen white.

The effect is twofold: The tepee, that endlessly appropriated icon of pastoral Indigenous life, is disentangled from any cutesy, passive conception. This one could snag you, if you're not careful. And its exposed frame, sapped of color, becomes skeletal. Something has died. Don't you remember?

[Duane Linklater](#), the Omaskêko Cree artist behind this piece, titled *dislodgevanishskinground*, is deeply interested in the memory of things. For much of the past two decades, he has created art focused on the jagged edges where Indigenous and non-Native life meet, which is to say he has focused on the ways we have scrubbed clean our national memories to forget that these collisions took place, at one time or another, everywhere. (Linklater is from Northeastern Ontario, in Canada.) For Linklater, the story of colonialism's bloody expansion — and the memory of all that it snuffed out — is buried deep in the objects we handle and the places we occupy every day.



Installation view of 'wintercount_215_kisepîsim, mistranslate_wolftreeriver_ininîmowinîhk' in 'mymothersside' at BAMPFA. (Daria Lugina)

mymothersside, BAMPFA's survey of Linklater's work from the last decade, serves as an excavation of these memories. It includes some 30 pieces in sculpture, painting and film, as well as one permanent architectural installation. Linklater composed almost all of the works from materials important to his and other Native cultures: animal hides, saplings, sumac, cochineal and charcoal. (These material choices render one major outlier — a series of colorless 3D-printed replicas of Indigenous artifacts from the Utah Museum of Fine Arts in Salt Lake City — utterly lifeless by comparison).

The exhibition debuted at Seattle's Frye Museum in 2022, followed by a stint at the Museum of Contemporary Art Chicago. But BAMPFA's version is the largest yet, with room enough for a dynamic installation seen only once before, at the [2022 Whitney Biennial](#).

That piece, titled *wintercount_215_kisepîsim, mistranslate_wolftreeriver_ininîmowinîhk*, involves six painted tepee-canvas rounds hung from metal rods, which themselves hang some eight feet high via steel cables attached to the ceiling. The covers, stained with blueberry, orange pekoe tea and other natural dyes, drape downward in semicircles, gently bunching on the floor. Visitors are invited to walk between them — an enveloping warmth against the museum's sterile white walls.

Linklater has said he intends for this installation to be rearranged over the course of the exhibition, a reference to the flexibility of the tepee covers as a form of portable architecture. But in concert with the show's other works, the choice also reflects a desire for audiences to meet the art on ethnographic as well as aesthetic terms. In this way the covers are more than sculptural objects in the formalist sense; they serve a practical and ritual purpose — they evince a history. To treat them accordingly prevents the museum from obscuring this essential fact for its visitors, and thus from perpetuating an erasure in which museums generally have played an outsize role.



Installation view of 'mymothersside' at BAMPFA with 'What Then Remainz' in the background. (Daria Lugina)

And in case this institutional duty was unclear, *mymothersside* includes a brasher approach. Linklater's installation *What Then Remainz* required BAMPFA to deconstruct the exhibition's far wall, stripping it to its metalwork and insulation. The museum had to then rearrange the steel framing and use red acrylic paint to spell out the titular phrase, borrowed from a [controversial United States Supreme Court decision](#) determining the jurisdiction of tribal lands. When the exhibition is over, drywall will be reapplied over the framing, leaving the phrase in place indefinitely.

I had seen this piece before, constructed for previous shows (at least three museums contain the inscription). Not knowing better, I expected the rest of Linklater's exhibition to be as pugilistic, fueled by the sort of righteous fury that inflames the work of other artists preoccupied by legacies of colonial violence, like Kara Walker or Jaune Quick-to-See Smith.

But *mymothersside* is almost unwaveringly tranquil. Look at *Modest Livelihood*, a silent, 50-minute documentary film playing on a loop in a darkened corner of the exhibition. The title is a response to a [1999 Canadian Supreme Court ruling](#) that Indigenous people can only fish enough food to sustain a "moderate livelihood" — a preposterous restriction that Linklater counters not with fiery indignation, but with serenity.



Duane Linklater, 'Modest Livelihood,' 2012; Super 16mm film, transferred to blu-ray; 50 minutes. (Courtesy Catriona Jeffries, Vancouver; Photo by Jueqian Fang)

The film follows Linklater, Dane-zaa artist Brian Jungen, and Dane-zaa elder Jack Askoty on a moose hunt in tribal territory of northern British Columbia. The camera keeps mostly on the men's backs, drifting lazily to capture rustling trees or sunlight blinking through grass. One minute-and-a-half long landscape shot — a spray of carmine shrubs breaking on a yellow-green treeline that sweeps clear back to the Rockies — nearly brought me to tears. The image conveyed a profound reverence for the land. It suggested an artist who had determined that in the face of punishing indifference, one antidote may simply be to care.



*'**mymothersside**' is on view at the Berkeley Art Museum and Pacific Film Archive through Feb. 24, 2024.*